



Standardizing Procurement to Payment Processes across State Agencies

by **Fiscal Force**

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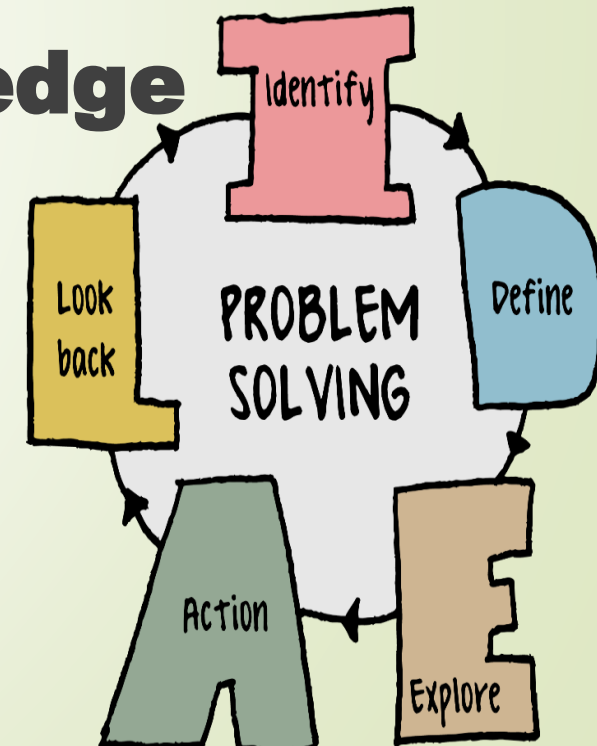
&

Loretta Brown



Background of the Problem

- ➔ **Various Agencies with Multiple Software Systems**
- ➔ **CAS System Users**
- ➔ **2009 Evolution to Ohio Admin. Knowledge Systems(OAKS)**
- ➔ **Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP)**
- ➔ **Create OAKS Experts**





Problem Statement

- **State government is missing discount opportunities**
- **Missing economies of scale opportunities**
- **Missing benefits associated with standardization**





Purpose Statement

- **Explore procurement processes to determine standardized system that might be applicable statewide.**
- **Population – All procurement and Payment Personnel**
- **Sampled 3 agencies using OAKS and 4 agencies NOT using OAKS**





RESEARCH STRATEGIES

QUANTITATIVE
METHOD

QUALITATIVE
METHOD

MIXED
METHOD

CASE STUDY
DESIGN

PHENOMENO
LOGY — Lived
Experiences of participants

ETHNOGRA
PHY — culture of
a people

NARRATIVE -
Biography

Detailed
process



Conceptual Framework

- **BPR – Business Process Reengineering method**
- **BPR defined**
- **Five fundamental procedures**
- **Fits our study; targets our goals**
- **Technology and change**





Organizational Assessment

Project Research Expectation

- **Common Tool**
- **Improve Procurement Process**
- **Efficient Use of Taxpayer Dollars**





Methods of Gathering Data

- **Interview Process**
 - **Subject Matter Expert (SME)**
 - **Three OAKS Users**
 - **Four Non-OAKS users**
- **Data Analysis**
 - **Data gathering**
 - **Separating data by similarity**
 - **Report findings**
 - **Analyze data**





Presentation of Findings

- **Theme 1 OBM/DAS Procurement Policies**
 - **6 out of 7 (86%) of participants used OBM/DAS procurement policies.**
 - **1 out of 7 of the participants used their own in-house procurement process.**
- **Theme 2 Use of OAKS for Procurement to Purchase**
 - **OAKS is being used for purchase request to issued purchase orders and to process payments.**



Presentation of Findings

- **Theme 3 Benefits of the Existing Procurement System**
 - **Efficiency and reliability**
 - **OAKS provides consistency in contracts, purchase orders, and payments for suppliers**
 - **Elimination of paperwork**



Presentation of Findings – Cont..

- **Theme 4 Disadvantages of the Existing Procurement System**
 - **OAKS or other systems are not without flaws.**
 - **Length of time it takes to execute the full procurement process.**



Every
great
solution
needs
a
great
problem.



Leadership Freak



Recommendations & Conclusion

- **1. Get every agency statewide to utilize OAKS as their main System.**
- **2. Train all state employees on the OBM/DAS policy.**
- **3. Using the same system ensures the data collections for reporting purposes will be consistent and not skewed by system inconsistencies.**



Recommendations & Conclusion – Cont..

- **4. One secured system as opposed to separate systems that are not necessarily as secured as OAKS.**
- **5. Foster creativity to enhance current process and engage new hires.**
- **6. Eliminate or streamline unnecessary restrictions that hamper the process flow.**
- **7. All agencies, commissions, boards, and organizations within the state of Ohio should utilize OAKS for procurement activities because it will standardize the process across the State.**



Recommendations & Conclusion

- **8. Standardization of procurement processes should be enforced as a tool to allow maximum advantage of discounts to be taken in purchasing activities.**
- **9. Greater efficiencies will be gained in procurement activities if all State employees use the same system.**
- **10. Standardizing procurement process across the state to become more efficient when processing to help reduce the length of time that it is currently taking.**



QUESTIONS?

